

The Verse "وبالوالدين احساناً" (and Show Kindness to the Parents) in the 24th Supplication of Sajjādīyeh Based on the Commentary of Seyed Ali Khan Madani

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Abstract

Imam Sajjād (as) has mentioned the Qur'anic verses explicitly or implicitly in several cases from the *Ṣaḥīfeh Sajjādīyeh*, as he has implicitly referred to the verse "بالوالدين احساناً" in the 24th Supplication, which talks about the mutual rights of parents and children. The results of this research indicate that it is very important to use the books of interpretations of two sects, narrative books, dictionaries and jurisprudential sources for the interpretation and explanation of Imam Sajjād's supplications, including the verse "بالوالدين احساناً". From the extensive interpretation of the verses in the description of supplications of Imam Sajjād (as), it appears that directly or indirectly, a large volume of verses has been noticed by Imam Sajjād (as). From the viewpoint of Imam Sajjād (as), parents and children have mutual rights, which are necessary for family strength. Among the rights of parents is kindness and goodness of children to them, which is realized in various ways. Parents should have awe and glory for their children like a king, and children should ignore their mistakes. One of the ways to create love between family members is to pray for each other. Therefore, it is desirable to pray for parents frequently even after their death. This research has been done by descriptive analytical method and using library sources.

Keywords: Imam Sajjād (as), *Ṣaḥīfeh Sajjādīyeh*, Parents, Goodness.

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